

1 Douglas A. Axel (Bar No. 173814)  
daxel@sidley.com  
2 Peter I. Ostroff (Bar No. 45718)  
postroff@sidley.com  
3 Christopher M. Egleson (Bar No. 295784)  
cegleson@sidley.com  
4 Sidley Austin LLP  
555 W. 5th Street  
5 Los Angeles, CA 90013  
Telephone: (213) 896-6000

6 Howard J. Stanislawski (*pro hac vice*)  
7 hstanislawski@sidley.com  
8 Sidley Austin LLP  
1501 K Street, N.W.  
Washington, DC 20005

9 *Attorneys for Defendant*  
10 *Ehud Barak*

11 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
12 CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
13

14 AMHET DOGAN, individually and on ) 2:15-CV-08130-ODW-(GJSx)  
15 behalf of his deceased son FURKAN )  
16 DOGAN; and HIMET DOGAN ) **DEFENDANT’S RESPONSE TO**  
17 individually and on behalf of her deceased ) **SUGGESTION OF IMMUNITY BY**  
18 son, FURKAN DOGAN ) **THE UNITED STATES**  
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*Plaintiffs,*  
v.  
EHUD BARAK,  
*Defendant.*

Date: July 25, 2016  
Time: 1:30 p.m.  
Place: Courtroom 11  
Judge: The Hon Otis D. Wright II

**DEFENDANT’S RESPONSE TO SOI BY UNITED STATES**

The United States has filed a Suggestion of Immunity (“SOI”) confirming that “the Executive Branch has determined that former Israeli Defense Minister Ehud Barak is immune from this suit.” *Suggestion of Immunity by the United States*, C.R. 48 at 12 (June 6, 2016).<sup>1</sup> As the SOI explains, the United States’ determination is controlling on this Court and requires the dismissal of this action. *Id.* at 1-7.

As explained in the SOI, “the Executive Branch’s constitutional authority over the conduct of foreign affairs” requires dismissal where, as here, the Executive Branch has determined that a foreign official is immune from suit in United States courts. SOI at 2-7. Such deference to the Executive Branch is required by controlling decisions of the Supreme Court, *e.g.* *Samantar v. Yousuf*, 560 U.S. 305, 311 (2010); *Republic of Mexico v. Hoffman*, 324 U.S. 30, 36 (1945); *Ex parte Peru*, 318 U.S. 578, 588 (1943), which have repeatedly been endorsed by the Ninth Circuit. *E.g.* *Peterson v. Islamic Republic of Iran*, 627 F.3d 1117, 1126 (9th Cir. 2010) (citing with approval *Samantar*’s holding that the filing of an SOI requires “the district court [to] dismiss[] the case for lack of jurisdiction”); *Chuidan v. Philippine Nat’l Bank*, 912 F.2d 1095, 1100 (9th Cir. 1990) (under common law, when the State Department filed a “suggestion” of immunity, “the courts treated such ‘suggestions’ as binding determinations, and would invoke or deny immunity based upon the decisions of the State Department”) (citing *Ex parte Peru*); *see Hassen v. Nahyan*, 2010 WL 9538408 at \*5 (C.D. Cal. Sept. 17, 2010) (Gee, J.) (deferring to State Department determination that a defendant was entitled to immunity).<sup>2</sup>

<sup>1</sup> In addition to serving as Minister of Defense, Ehud Barak previously served as Prime Minister of the State of Israel.

<sup>2</sup> Other circuits apply the same rule, *e.g.*, *Se. Leasing Corp. v. Stern Dragger Belogorsk*, 493 F.2d 1223, 1224 (1st Cir. 1974); *Matar v. Dichter*, 563 F.3d 9, 15 (2d Cir. 2009) *Spacil v. Crowe*, 489 F.2d 614, 617 (5th Cir. 1974); *Ye v. Zemin*, 383 F.2d 620, 625 (7th Cir. 2004), and *Yousuf v. Samantar*, 699 F.3d 763 (4th Cir. 2012), is not to the contrary. *Yousuf* recognized that an SOI “carries substantial weight” but stated in dicta that it is “not controlling.” *Id.* at 773. But in that case the State Department submitted an SOI “expressly opposing immunity.” *Id.* at 767-68, 777-78.

1           Recent events underscore the need for deference here. On June 28, 2016, the  
2 governments of Israel and Turkey reached an agreement resolving their differences  
3 regarding the *Mavi Marmara* incident. *E.g. Israel, Turkey Strike Deal to Normalize*  
4 *Ties*, CNN.com (June 27, 2016), available at  
5 <http://www.cnn.com/2016/06/26/middleeast/israel-turkey-relations/> (last visited July  
6 10, 2016); *Israel and Turkey Officially Announce Rapprochement Deal, Ending*  
7 *Diplomatic Crisis*, Haaretz.com, available at <http://www.haaretz.com/israel->  
8 [news/1.727369](http://www.haaretz.com/israel-news/1.727369) (last visited July 10, 2016).<sup>3</sup> The agreement includes, among other  
9 things, a release of liability for Israel and its officials and an ex gratia \$20 million  
10 payment by Israel into a fund to compensate the families of those killed on the *Mavi*  
11 *Marmara*. *Id.* In announcing the deal, Prime Minister Netanyahu stated that he had  
12 spoken about it with US Secretary of State John Kerry and Vice President Joe Biden,  
13 both of whom welcomed the deal as promoting stability in the Middle East. *See PM*  
14 *Netanyahu's Statement At His Press Conference in Rome* (June 27, 2016), available at  
15 [http://mfa.gov.il/MFA/PressRoom/2016/Pages/PM-Netanyahus-statement-in-Rome-](http://mfa.gov.il/MFA/PressRoom/2016/Pages/PM-Netanyahus-statement-in-Rome-27-June-2016.aspx)  
16 [27-June-2016.aspx](http://mfa.gov.il/MFA/PressRoom/2016/Pages/PM-Netanyahus-statement-in-Rome-27-June-2016.aspx) (last visited July 10, 2016); *Readout of the President's Call with*  
17 *President Recep Tayyip Erdogan of Turkey* (June 29, 2016), available at  
18 [https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2016/06/29/readout-presidents-call-](https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2016/06/29/readout-presidents-call-president-recep-tayyip-erdogan-turkey)  
19 [president-recep-tayyip-erdogan-turkey](https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2016/06/29/readout-presidents-call-president-recep-tayyip-erdogan-turkey) (last visited July 10, 2016). Were the Court to  
20 overrule the State Department here and allow plaintiff's claims to go forward, it would  
21 be thrusting itself into sensitive areas of foreign policy, potentially affecting U.S.  
22 interests in the Middle East. *See, id.* For all of the reasons described in Defendants'  
23 papers filed in this matter and in the SOI filed by the United States, the law does not  
24 allow such an outcome.

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27 <sup>3</sup> Defendant requests that the Court take judicial notice of the recent Israel-Turkey  
28 agreement resolving the *Mavi Marmara* incident. The fact of the agreement "can be accurately and readily determined from sources whose accuracy cannot reasonably be questioned." *See* Fed. R. Evid. 201(b)(2).

**CONCLUSION**

The Court should dismiss plaintiffs' complaint with prejudice.

Respectfully submitted,

Dated: July 11, 2016

SIDLEY AUSTIN LLP

By: /s/ Douglas A. Axel  
Douglas A. Axel

*Attorneys for Defendant  
Ehud Barak*

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